

Author Index to Volume 36 (1991)

1-80	JAN	241-328	APR	641-784	JUL	1057-1176	OCT
81-144	FEB	329-456	MAY	785-888	AUG	1177-1344	NOV
145-240	MAR	457-640	JUN	889-1056	SEP	1345-1464	DEC

Aboussouan, Loutfi Sami 870
 Abraham, Edward 231
 Adams, Alexander B 122, 435
 Andersen, Jens B 546
 Anderson, Ron 110
 Anton, William R 318
 Austan, Frank Acosta 874
 Avendano, Monica A 297
 Avery, Mary Ellen 283
 Balmes, John R 1037
 Bancalari, Eduardo 613
 Barber, Edward 134, 1168
 Barnes, Thomas A 161, 623
 Barrocas, Albert 1193
 Bartel, Ralph E 1243
 Basile, John 57
 Beechko, AJ 133
 Benjamin, Patrice K 761
 Bird, James R 1383
 Blanch, Paul B 803
 Blanchette, Tim 25, 315
 Blumberg, Gene 1119
 Boysen, Philip G 407
 Branson, Richard D 99, 362, 439, 629, 874
 Brougher, Pat 23, 484, 1439
 Brown, Dennis T 33
 Buchheit, John 270
 Burke, George C 829
 Burke, William C 122
 Campbell, Robert S 629, 1164
 Carlo, Waldemar A 596, 1246

Chaisson, Richard E 1017
 Charney, William 626
 Chatburn, Robert L 569, 596, 757, 872, 1123, 1246
 Chaudhary, Bashir A 1195
 Chauhan, Diggpal 864, 1239
 Cheever, Penny 1085
 Chelluri, Lakshmipathi 1383
 Chinn, Jeffrey R 1441
 Clevenger, Frederick W 63
 Coghill, Carl H III 596, 1246
 Courtney, Sherry E 40, 444
 Cravens, Kent 122
 Curran, John F 259, 1167
 Czachowski, Bob 669
 Daly, Barbara 199
 Darin, James M 624
 Davis, John D 829
 Dennison, Franklin H 1195
 Desautels, David A 803
 DiLorenzo, Robert A 1167
 Dolovich, Myrna 931
 Dunlevy, Crystal L 427
 Durbin, Charles G Jr 871
 Dziodzio, John 25, 315
 Eid, Nemr S 270, 1168
 Falk, Merete 546
 Fallat, Robert J 1008
 Fanaroff, Avroy A 707
 Fergus, Lawrence C 1099
 Fernandez, Humberto 1439
 Fifer, Lillian F 1218

Fink, James B 1218
 Fluck, Robert R Jr 1105
 Foley, Kevin 1085
 Gallagher, T James 803
 Ganetis, James A 120
 Gietzen, Jonathon W 431, 1093
 Gill, Vee J 33
 Gilmartin, Mary E 205
 Giordano, Sam P 914
 Godwin, Cynthia R 33
 Goettel, Jackie 132
 Goldberg, Ronald N 613
 Goldstein, Roger S 184, 288, 297
 Gooch, Michael D 1387
 Good, Tim J 446
 Gougoulakis, ST 310
 Gourgoulakis, KI 310
 Graybeal, John M 57, 68
 Green, Christopher G 555
 Groothuis, Jessie R 441
 Hack, Maureen 707
 Hamori, Christine 1441
 Hanowell, Leland 173
 Harland, Russell W 357
 Harris, Kathryn 25
 Haywood, James L 596, 1246
 Hazinski, Thomas A 735
 Heim, Karla R 116
 Herceg, Rosa 989
 Herschman, Zvi 1119
 Hess, Dean 122, 232, 377, 489, 837, 844, 952, 1113, 1398

Author Index to Volume 36 (1991)

1-80	JAN	241-328	APR	641-784	JUL	1057-1176	OCT
81-144	FEB	329-456	MAY	785-888	AUG	1177-1344	NOV
145-240	MAR	457-640	JUN	889-1056	SEP	1345-1464	DEC

Aboussouan, Loutfi Sami 870
 Abraham, Edward 231
 Adams, Alexander B 122, 435
 Andersen, Jens B 546
 Anderson, Ron 110
 Anton, William R 318
 Austan, Frank Acosta 874
 Avendano, Monica A 297
 Avery, Mary Ellen 283
 Balmes, John R 1037
 Bancalari, Eduardo 613
 Barber, Edward 134, 1168
 Barnes, Thomas A 161, 623
 Barrocas, Albert 1193
 Bartel, Ralph E 1243
 Basile, John 57
 Beechko, AJ 133
 Benjamin, Patrice K 761
 Bird, James R 1383
 Blanch, Paul B 803
 Blanchette, Tim 25, 315
 Blumberg, Gene 1119
 Boysen, Philip G 407
 Branson, Richard D 99, 362, 439, 629, 874
 Brougher, Pat 23, 484, 1439
 Brown, Dennis T 33
 Buchheit, John 270
 Burke, George C 829
 Burke, William C 122
 Campbell, Robert S 629, 1164
 Carlo, Waldemar A 596, 1246

Chaisson, Richard E 1017
 Charney, William 626
 Chatburn, Robert L 569, 596, 757, 872, 1123, 1246
 Chaudhary, Bashir A 1195
 Chauhan, Diggpal 864, 1239
 Cheever, Penny 1085
 Chelluri, Lakshmipathi 1383
 Chinn, Jeffrey R 1441
 Clevenger, Frederick W 63
 Coghill, Carl H III 596, 1246
 Courtney, Sherry E 40, 444
 Cravens, Kent 122
 Curran, John F 259, 1167
 Czachowski, Bob 669
 Daly, Barbara 199
 Darin, James M 624
 Davis, John D 829
 Dennison, Franklin H 1195
 Desautels, David A 803
 DiLorenzo, Robert A 1167
 Dolovich, Myrna 931
 Dunlevy, Crystal L 427
 Durbin, Charles G Jr 871
 Dziodzio, John 25, 315
 Eid, Nemr S 270, 1168
 Falk, Merete 546
 Fallat, Robert J 1008
 Fanaroff, Avroy A 707
 Fergus, Lawrence C 1099
 Fernandez, Humberto 1439
 Fifer, Lillian F 1218

Fink, James B 1218
 Fluck, Robert R Jr 1105
 Foley, Kevin 1085
 Gallagher, T James 803
 Ganetis, James A 120
 Gietzen, Jonathon W 431, 1093
 Gill, Vee J 33
 Gilmartin, Mary E 205
 Giordano, Sam P 914
 Godwin, Cynthia R 33
 Goettel, Jackie 132
 Goldberg, Ronald N 613
 Goldstein, Roger S 184, 288, 297
 Gooch, Michael D 1387
 Good, Tim J 446
 Gougoulakis, ST 310
 Gourgoulialis, KI 310
 Graybeal, John M 57, 68
 Green, Christopher G 555
 Groothuis, Jessie R 441
 Hack, Maureen 707
 Hamori, Christine 1441
 Hanowell, Leland 173
 Harland, Russell W 357
 Harris, Kathryn 25
 Haywood, James L 596, 1246
 Hazinski, Thomas A 735
 Heim, Karla R 116
 Herceg, Rosa 989
 Herschman, Zvi 1119
 Hess, Dean 122, 232, 377, 489, 837, 844, 952, 1113, 1398

- Hirnle, Bob 622
 Hirsch, Christopher 815
 Hoffman, Gale L 1218
 Hopson, John F 40, 444
 Irvin, Charles G 53, 1232, 1375
 Jastram, Charles 1193
 Jobe, Alan H 695
 Johannigman, Jay A 99
 Kacmarek, Robert M 45, 122, 232, 259, 441, 815, 952, 1085, 1167
 Kaczor, Gary E 1167
 Kandal, Kathryn 1008
 Kantrow, Stephen P 1438
 Kemper, Marcia 1202
 Kester, Lucy 1099
 Kimmerling, Erick A 267
 Kimura, Tomomasa 45
 Kittredge, Phil 21
 Klapholz, Ari 1119
 Komara, John J Jr 1437
 Krilov, Leonard 441
 Lain, David C 122, 222, 319, 1195
 Lawrence, Gretchen 229
 Levin, Bradley 837
 Luce, John M 417
 Lund, John A 1093
 MacDonald, Kelvin D 444
 MacIntyre, Neil R 1243, 1439
 Mahlmeister, Michael J 1218
 Marini, John J 435
 Marley, Rex 1436
 Martin, Richard J 707, 757
 Martin, Walter R 173
 Martinez, Fernando J 1157
 Masur, Henry 33
 Mathai, John 837
 Mathewson, Hugh S 218, 306, 861
 Matthys, Heinrich 989
 Matz, Jonathan 53
 McAvinue, Sharon 1017
 McCabe, Tamara 122
 McCurdy, Sandra 1113
 McKay, Kenneth J 1431
 Melissinos, C 310
 Meredith, Keith S 315
 Miller, Burnestean G 357
 Miner, Norman A 104
 Mishoe, Shelley C 222, 1195
 Monaco, Frank 132, 315
 Montenegro, Hugo D 199
 Morey, Curt M 222
 Nelson, Steve 1435
 Neuling, Michelle 270
 Newman, Stephen P 939
 Nieman, Gary F 1211
 Nishimura, Masaji 45
 Nochomovitz, Michael L 199
 O'Connell, John M 1441
 Ognibene, Frederick P 33
 Ohmura, Akito 45
 Orens, Douglas K 1099
 Orenstein, David M 746
 Oropello, John 1119
 O'Rourke, P Pearl 683
 Pangburn, Patrick D 1207
 Parran, Susan 199
 Paschall, Alan 1207
 Perkins, Susan 1391
 Perlman, Noah D 761
 Phelps, Harry 270
 Pickering, Robert 1157
 Pierson, David J 184, 288, 359
 Preuit, William I 1246
 Rau, Joseph L Jr 347, 514
 Rauzi, Harold R 857
 Rehm, Christina G 626
 Rexrode, William O 837
 Riehl, Gretchen Kenner 1246
 Rodriguez, William J 441
 Romagnoli, David 1085
 Ross, Carol 104
 Ross, Steven E 626
 Rubens, Arthur J 849
 Russell, Garfield B 57, 68
 Salyer, John W 17, 720
 Schermer, Carol R 63
 Schlottag, Amy 837
 Schreiner, Robert D 1431
 Schroeder, Gary 1428
 Shelledy, David C 347
 Sherman, Craig R 1439
 Shigeoka, John W 178, 446
 Shimada, Yashuhiro 45
 Simmons, Mark 844, 1113
 Sly, R Michael 994
 Smith, James K 267
 Smith, Robert III 1164
 Snyder, James V 1383
 Sonnenklar, Norman 1119
 Sorbello, Joseph G 1105
 Soriano, Sulpicio 173
 Stanek, Kevin S 259, 815, 1167
 Stark, Ann R 673
 Stewart, Ronald D 1167
 Stockwell, Deborah L 161
 Stoller, James K 68, 186, 290, 1099, 1244
 Svedmyr, Nils 922
 Swegarden, Jon L 1093
 Taber, Larry H 441
 Taft, Arthur A 222, 1195
 Takezawa, Jun 45
 Tashkin, Donald P 977
 Taylor, William F 1207
 Tenholder, Michael F 267
 Thompson, David 629
 Thompson, John E 761
 Thorarinsson, Bjorn 222
 Thurston, David 173
 Tingdale, Marta 1246
 Tobin, Martin J 395
 Tokioka, Akihiro 45
 Tompkins, Lynda S 829
 Tsakraklides, V 310
 Underwood, Gregory A 1232
 Varkey, Basil 357
 Wagner, William D 444
 Wanger, Jack 1232, 1375
 Wasielewski, Ronald D 1247
 Waskin, Hetty 1026
 Webber, Kari L 116
 Weber, Kaye R 40, 444
 Weilacher, Robert R 314, 869, 1083
 Weissman, Charles 1202
 Winfield, Dee Ann 1246
 Witmer, Mary Tuleya 844
 Wright, John 231
 Yoshihara, Gary 231

Subject Index to Volume 36 (1991)

1-80	JAN	241-328	APR	641-784	JUL	1057-1176	OCT
81-144	FEB	329-456	MAY	785-888	AUG	1177-1344	NOV
145-240	MAR	457-640	JUN	889-1056	SEP	1345-1464	DEC

Abstracts

Omissions: An abstract that did not tell all (letter) **36:134**
 OPEN FORUM: How to write an abstract for the OPEN FORUM (editorial) **36:23**

OPEN FORUM 1991 Abstracts **36:1251** (Correction **36:1397**)

Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)

Universal health care as part of the response to the AIDS epidemic **36:110**

Adult Respiratory Distress Syndrome (ARDS)

ARDS compared with RDS **36:489** (Correction **36:843**)

PCIRV-editorial authors respond to critical letters (letter) **36:122**

PCIRV not being touted as panacea for ARDS, writer says (letter) **36:122**

Smoke-induced pathology leads to lung injury similar to ARDS (review) **36:1211**

Aerosols & Their Administration: Also see Ribavirin and Pentamidine

Advantages of aerosol route of administration of drugs **36:922** (Correction **36:1210**)

Adverse effects of aerosol drugs in children **36:994**

Albuterol complication: Urticaria follows albuterol aerosol administration (case report) **36:357**

Bronchodilator aerosol dosing strategies **36:977**

Caregiver compliance with aerosol conference guidelines necessary until studies performed (response to letter) **36:1439**

Consensus statement from Conference on Aerosol Delivery **36:1099**

Cost impact of MDI vs SVN for delivering aerosols to Cleveland Clinic inpatients **36:1099**

Devices & delivery systems for aerosol therapy **36:939**

Dosing strategies for bronchodilator aerosol therapy **36:977**

Dosing strategies for delivery to lung parenchyma, specifically for pentamidine **36:989**

Efficacy of ribavirin emphasized by ICN spokesmen (letter) **36:1439**

Exhaust aerosol: Escape of aerosol medication into environment can be hazardous to caregivers & others **36:1008**

Global environment at risk from propellant gases from MDIs **36:1037**

MDI: Propellant gases in MDIs are potential danger to global environment **36:1037**

Method: Comparison of aerosol-delivery methods **36:952**

MV: How should aerosol bronchodilators be administered during MV **36:377** (Correction **36:764**)

Neonatology: Delivery of aerosol drugs to neonates **36:514**

Parenchymal aerosol delivery: Dosing strategies for aerosol delivery to lung parenchyma **36:989**

Patient-aerosol generator interfaces **36:952**

Pediatrics: Delivery of aerosol drugs to pediatric patients **36:514, 36:994**

Pentamidine aerosol dosing strategies **36:989**

Physics: Clinical aspects of aerosol physics **36:931**

Questions that must be asked in 1991 about aerosols (editorial) **36:914**

Ribavirin: ICN spokesmen emphasize ribavirin's efficacy (letter) **36:1439**

Spontaneous breathing: Aerosol therapy during spontaneous breathing **36:952**

Toxicology of antimicrobial aerosols **36:1026**

Tuberculosis control during aerosol therapy **36:1017**

Airway Obstruction, Acute

Left hemithorax opacification after removal of foreign body obstructing airway (case report) **36:173**

Upper-airway obstruction in asthmatic patient (PFT Corner) **36:1157**

Airway Pressure

Inspiratory flow waveforms' effects on peak & mean airway pressures with a time-cycled ventilator **36:347**

Peak airway pressure: Possible misconceptions (letter) **36:872**

Airway Pressure-Release Ventilation (APRV)

Patient benefit: Does availability of APRV mode on current ICU ventilators really benefit patients? **36:362** (Correction **36:764**)

Airways, Artificial

Extubation: Prevention of spontaneous, non-manual endotracheal extubation (letter) **36:626**

Fighting the ventilator: What should a clinician do when a patient fights the ventilator? **36:395**

Intubation stylet fracture: How airway was compromised & stylet retrieved (case report) **36:267**

Skills evaluation: Comparison of interactive videodisc vs ACLS instructor to test airway-management skills **36:849**

Alarms

Patient benefit: Do alarms on current ICU ventilators really benefit patients? **36:362** (Correction **36:764**)

Ankylosing Spondylitis

Radiographic presentation of ankylosing spondylitis (TYRS) **36:864**

Antiviral Agents: Also see Ribavirin

Cold prevention: Antiviral agents for prevention of the common cold (Drug Capsule) **36:306**

Pediatrics: Aerosolized antiviral agents in pediatrics **36:994**

Apnea

Infant apnea: Recurrent infant apnea is disorder of respiratory control **36:673**

Aspiration

Exacerbation of asthma, with persistent cough after foreign-body aspiration (TYRS) **36:1428**

Left hemithorax opacification after removal of foreign body obstructing airway (case report) **36:173**

Asthma

A bronchodilator response does not asthma make (PFT Corner) **36:53**

Aerosol physics: Role of aerosol physics in asthma **36:931**

Aerosol therapy: Advantages of aerosol route of drug administration in asthma **36:922** (Correction **36:1210**)

Bronchial hyperactivity in infants **36:735**

Bronchodilator aerosol dosing strategies for asthma **36:977**

CPT's role in treatment of asthma (review) **36:270** [ASRL] **36:1168**

Helium flow-volume loop in an asthmatic patient (PFT Corner) **36:1157**

Pediatric asthma aerosol therapy **36:994**

Physics: Role of aerosol physics in asthma **36:931**

Restrictive disease: Patient admitted for asthma evaluation has reversible restrictive lung disease (PFT Corner) **36:1232**

Atelectasis

CPT's role in treatment of atelectasis (review) **36:270** [ASRL] **36:1168**

Smoke-induced atelectasis (review) **36:1211**

Auto-PEEP

Mean airway pressure (MAP) is independent of auto-PEEP caused by alveolar gas trapping (letter) **36:872**

PCIRV: Auto-PEEP during PCIRV (letter) **36:122**

PCIRV-editorial authors respond to critical letters (letters) **36:122**

PCIRV-improved oxygenation may be due to more than auto-PEEP (letter) **36:122**

PCIRV or auto-PEEP: A comment based on clinical experience (letter) **36:231**

PSV: Effect of PSV on auto-PEEP (report) **36:45**

Weaning: Auto-PEEP during weaning (report) **36:45**

Awards for Publication

American Respiratory Care Foundation to give awards for outstanding papers accepted by RESPIRATORY CARE (editorial) **36:484**

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS, ACRONYMS, & SYMBOLS USED IN 1991 SUBJECT INDEX

AARC	—	American Association for Respiratory Care
ACLS	—	advanced cardiac life support
AIDS	—	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
APRV	—	airway pressure-release ventilation
ARDS	—	adult respiratory distress syndrome
ASRA	—	also see related article
ASRL	—	also see related letter
Auto-PEEP	—	intrinsic, or unintentional, PEEP
BPD	—	bronchopulmonary dysplasia
°C	—	degrees Celsius
CF	—	cystic fibrosis
CO	—	carbon monoxide
COPD	—	chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
CPAP	—	continuous positive airway pressure
CPT	—	chest physiotherapy
CRCE	—	continuing respiratory care education
DPI	—	dry powder inhaler
ECMO	—	extracorporeal membrane oxygenation
ET	—	endotracheal
f	—	respiratory rate or breathing frequency
FRC	—	functional residual capacity
HFOV	—	high-frequency oscillatory ventilation
HFV	—	high-frequency ventilation
HIV	—	human immunodeficiency virus
HMD	—	hyaline membrane disease
ICU	—	intensive care unit
IPPB	—	intermittent positive-pressure breathing
I.V.	—	intravenous
MDI	—	metered dose inhaler
MMV	—	mandatory minute volume
MRI	—	magnetic resonance imaging
MV	—	mechanical ventilation
NICU	—	neonatal intensive care unit
PCIRV	—	pressure-controlled inverse-ratio ventilation
P _{CO₂}	—	partial pressure of carbon dioxide
PCP	—	<i>Pneumocystis carinii</i> pneumonia
PEEP	—	positive end-expiratory pressure
PEP	—	positive expiratory pressure
P _{et} CO ₂	—	end-tidal carbon dioxide pressure
PFT	—	pulmonary function test
PIP	—	peak inspiratory pressure
P _{tc} CO ₂	—	transcutaneous carbon dioxide tension
P _{tc} O ₂	—	transcutaneous partial pressure of oxygen
P _{O₂}	—	partial pressure of oxygen
PSV	—	pressure-support ventilation
RC	—	respiratory care
RCP	—	respiratory care practitioner
RDS	—	respiratory distress syndrome
SIMV	—	synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation
SOB	—	short of breath/shortness of breath
SVN	—	small volume nebulizer
S _p O ₂	—	oxygen saturation determined by pulse oximetry
TYRS	—	"Test Your Radiologic Skill" feature
V _E	—	minute ventilation
V _T	—	tidal volume
WOB	—	work of breathing

"Blood Gas Corner" Feature (brief case reports involving blood gas data, together with questions, answers, discussion)

#28—Oxygenation of the carbon monoxide-poisoned patient 36:57

#29—A case of oxygen-induced hypoventilation 36:431

Book Reviews (titles in alphabetical order)

Asthma Resources Directory 36:229

Clinical Applications of Ventilatory Support 36:439

Clinical Manifestations of Respiratory Disease 36:1437

Cystic Fibrosis: A Guide for Patient and Family 36:120

Emergency Airway Management 36:1243

Essentials of Pediatric Intensive Care 36:622

The Essentials of Respiratory Care, 3rd edition 36:624

Handbook of Neonatal Intensive care, 3rd edition 36:1164

Handbook of Respiratory Care 36:1164

Health Measurement Scales: A Practical Guide to Their Development and Use 36:68

Hyperbaric Medicine Procedures 36:68

An Introduction to Clinical Research 36:623

The Lung: Scientific Foundations, Volumes I & II 36:870

Medical Informatics: Computer Applications in Health Care 36:1435

Pleural Diseases, 2nd edition 36:1438

Principles of Airway Management 36:1436

Pulmonary Rehabilitation/Homecare: From Paper to Practice 36:869

Respiratory Care Certification Guide 36:1243

Respiratory Disease in the Immunocompromised Host 36:1244

Resuscitation Handbook 36:439

Workbook To Accompany Respiratory Therapy Equipment, 4th edition 36:314

Bronchial Hygiene: Also see Chest Physiotherapy

Incentive spirometry: Clinical Practice Guidelines by AARC for provision of appropriate care 36:1402

Positive-expiratory-pressure mask therapy as a bronchial hygiene technique as compared with other techniques (review) 36:1218

Postural drainage therapy: Clinical Practice Guidelines by AARC for provision of appropriate care 36:1418

Bronchial Hyperreactivity

Infants: Bronchial hyperreactivity in infants 36:735

Bronchiectasis

CPT's role in treatment of bronchiectasis (review) 36:270 [ASRL] 36:1168

Bronchiolitis

Bronchial hyperreactivity in infants 36:735

CPT's role in treatment of bronchiolitis (review) 36:270 [ASRL] 36:1168

Bronchodilators, Bronchodilatation, & Bronchodilator Administration

Adrenergic bronchodilators: Trends in drug design (Drug Capsule) 36:861

Aerosols: Advantages of aerosol route of bronchodilator administration 36:922 (Correction 36:1210)

Albuterol aerosol administration is followed by urticaria (case

report) 36:357

Albuterol mixed with aminoglycoside antibiotics are stable up to 7 days for aerosol administration to CF patients 36:1387

Albuterol aerosol administration is followed by urticaria (case report) 36:357

A bronchodilator response does not asthma make (PFT Corner) 36:53

Cost impact of MDI vs SVN for delivering bronchodilators to Cleveland Clinic inpatients 36:1099

Delivery: Advantages and disadvantages of aerosol-delivery systems 36:939

Dosing: Aerosol bronchodilator dosing strategies 36:977

MDIs vs SVN: Cost impact of delivery of bronchodilators to adults 36:1099

MV: How should bronchodilators be administered during MV? 36:377 (Correction 36:764)

Pediatric aerosol bronchodilator therapy 36:994

Response: Patient response to various bronchodilator delivery methods 36:952

Theophylline—A continuing enigma (Drug Capsule) 36:218

Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia (BPD)

Bronchial hyperreactivity in infants 36:735

Long-term outcome in BPD as subgroup of RDS 36:707

Long-term sequelae of BPD unknown 36:489 (Correction 36:864)

Neonatal BPD therapy 36:613

Bronchoscopy

Left hemithorax opacification after bronchoscopic removal of foreign body obstructing airway (case report) 36:173

Pediatric airway assessment by flexible bronchoscopy 36:555

Stylet fracture: Use of fiberoptic bronchoscope to retrieve fragments of fractured intubation stylet that were compromising airway (case report) 36:267

Carbon Dioxide Tension (P_{CO}₂)

Weaning: End-tidal P_{CO}₂'s usefulness in weaning from MV following cardiac surgery 36:837

Carbon Monoxide Poisoning (CO)

CO buildup results in decrease in oxygen delivery 36:1211
Oxygenation of the carbon monoxide-poisoned patient (Blood Gas Corner) 36:57

Case Reports

Albuterol aerosol inhalation is followed by urticaria 36:357

Intubation stylet fracture: How airway was compromised & stylet retrieved 36:267

Left hemithorax opacification after removal of foreign body obstructing airway 36:173

Catheterization, Central Venous & Heart (Swan-Ganz)

Misplaced pulmonary artery catheter (TYRS) 36:435 (Correction 36:764)

Right hemidiaphragm paralysis as a possible complication of central venous catheterization (TYRS) 36:222

Chest Physiotherapy (CPT)

Chest-wall vibration's effects on FRC & V_T (report) 36:45

CPT compared to PEP mask therapy as bronchial hygiene technique (review) 36:1218

- Ordering of CPT by some physicians is wrongly done (letter) **36:1168**
 Pediatric CPT reviewed **36:546**
 Percussion's benefits in CPT (letter) **36:1168**
 Review article on CPT (review) **36:270**
 Selective value of CPT emphasized (letter) **36:1168**
- Chronic Bronchitis**
 CPT's role in chronic bronchitis (review) **36:270** [ASRL] **36:1168**
 1895 advice on chronic bronchitis (Historical Notes) **36:427**
- Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)**
 Bronchodilator aerosol dosing strategies for COPD **36:977**
 Muscles, ventilatory: Rationale for ventilatory muscle rest in COPD patients **36:290**
- Churg-Strauss Syndrome**
 Pleuritic chest pain & exertional dyspnea in a middle-aged smoker = Churg-Strauss syndrome (TYRS) **36:1239**
- Cold, Common**
 Prevention of the common cold by antiviral agents (Drug Capsule) **36:306**
- Complications**
 Albuterol aerosol administration is followed by urticaria (case report) **36:357**
 Cystic fibrosis complications include pneumothorax and hemoptysis **36:746**
 Diaphragm: Right hemidiaphragm paralysis as a possible complication of central venous catheterization (TYRS) **36:222**
 ECMO complications & risks **36:683**
 HIV-positive patients: Transmission of TB as complication **36:1017**
 Intubation stylet fracture: How airway was compromised & stylet retrieved (case report) **36:267**
- Compression Volume**
 Comparison of compression volume in one nondisposable & five disposable adult ventilator circuits **36:1113**
- Computers & Computing: Also see Software Reviews**
 Interactive videodisc vs ACLS instruction in testing airway management skills **36:849**
 Ventilators: Do computer-controlled ICU ventilators really benefit patients? **36:362** (Correction **36:764**)
- Conference & Symposium Proceedings**
 Aerosols: Consensus Conference on Aerosol Delivery **36:913-1044** (Corrections **36:1210**)
 MV: Long-Term Mechanical Ventilation Part I **36:184-216**
 MV: Long-Term Mechanical Ventilation Part II **36:288-304**
 MV: Triggering and Optimizing Mechanical Ventilator Assist—The Second Nagoya Conference (report) **36:45-51**
 Respiratory Care of Infants and Children Part I **36:489-621** (**36:489** Correction **36:843**) [ASRL] **36:1247**
 Respiratory Care of Infants and Children Part II **36:673-760**
 "What's New in Respiratory Care"—1990 Schering Symposium: New Horizons in Respiratory Care **36:359-426** (Correction **36:764**)

Contamination

- Cascade humidifier contaminated with black precipitate (nickel oxide) after being filled with normal saline instead of water (letter) **36:1246**

Continuous Positive Airway Pressure (CPAP)

- Apnea: CPAP used to treat infantile apnea in disorders of respiratory control **36:673**
 PEP mask therapy compared to CPAP as bronchial hygiene technique (review) **36:1218**
 WOB during CPAP & PSV imposed by new-generation mechanical ventilators **36:815**

Corrections of Errors in Print

- In **36:132-133**, a production error occurred. Correction is on **36:177**.
 In **36:362-376**, part of Table 2 was incorrect. Correction is on **36:764**.
 In **36:377-394**, Fig 13 was upside down. Correction is on **36:764**.
 In **36:435-437**, Fig 2 was reversed. Correction is on **36:764**.
 In **36:489-513**, part of Reference 297 was missing. Correction is on **36:843**.
 In **36:514-545**, Fig 9 contained an error. Correction is on **36:1397**.
 In **36:569-595**, Fig 3 legend was incorrect. Correction is on **36:1247**.
 In **36:922-930**, Fig 5 was incorrect. Correction is on **36:1210**.
 In **36:1256**, author omitted from OF abstract title paragraph. Correction is on **36:1397**.
 In **36:1268**, table contains an error. Correction is on **36:1397**.

Costs, Cost-Analysis, Cost-Benefit, Cost-Control, Cost-Effectiveness

- Aerosols: Questions that must be asked in 1991 about how cost-beneficial aerosols are (editorial) **36:914**
 Aerosols during MV: Cost of administering bronchodilators during MV via MDI vs via SVN **36:377** (Correction **36:764**)
 Bronchodilator-delivery device: Cost impact of MDI vs SVN for delivering bronchodilators to Cleveland Clinic inpatients **36:1099**
 Flow-by vs T-piece ventilation: Costs associated with spontaneous breathing trial prior to extubation **36:1119**
 PEP mask therapy compared with CPAP represents cost savings (review) **36:1218**
 Suction catheters: Are directional-tip suction catheters worth the money? (letter) **36:318**
 Universal health care and health-care costs in America **36:110**
 Ventilator-dependency: Cost of placement alternatives outside the ICU for ventilator-dependent patients **36:199**
 Ventilator prices: Are costs of current ICU ventilators justified? **36:362** (Correction **36:764**)

Critical Care

- Carbohydrates: Influence of I.V. 5% dextrose on carbohydrate intake of critically ill patients receiving nutritional support **36:1202**
 Ethics: Withholding and withdrawing life support from critically ill patients **36:417**
 Life support: Ethics of withholding or withdrawing life support from the critically ill patient **36:417**

- Nutritional support can be important in critical care (editorial) 36:1193
- Transport: Respiratory care in transport of critically ill & injured infants & children 36:720
- Cystic Fibrosis (CF)**
- Aerosol physics' role in CF 36:931
- CPT's role in treatment of CF (review) 36:270 [ASRL] 36:1168
- PEP mask therapy in CF (review) 36:1218
- Review of CF 36:746
- Role of aerosol physics in CF 36:931
- Toxicity: Albuterol and tobramycin mixed for aerosol administration to CF patients 36:1387
- Data Management**
- Ventilators: Do current ICU ventilators permit data management that benefits patients? 36:362 (Correction 36:764)
- Death**
- Withholding & withdrawing life support from the critically ill: Clinical realities 36:417
- Diabetes Mellitus**
- Calories: Amount of I.V. 5% dextrose being given critically ill diabetes patient can have critical effect 36:1202
- Diagnosis: Also see PFT Corner, Test Your Radiologic Skill, and Blood Gas Corner Features**
- PCP: Sputum-induction technique for diagnosing PCP in HIV-infected patients 36:33
- Sputum-induction technique for diagnosing PCP in HIV-infected patients 36:33
- Understanding role of aerosol physics in diagnosis of respiratory disease 36:931
- Right hemidiaphragm paralysis as a possible complication of central venous catheterization (TYRS) 36:222
- Weaning from MV: Relationship of diaphragmatic function to weaning technique 36:407
- Disinfection & Disinfectants: See Infection & Infection Control**
- Drug Abuse**
- Universal health care and drug abuse in America 36:110
- Drug Administration: Also see Aerosols & Their Administration, and Drugs & Drug Therapy, and "Drug Capsule" Features, and Nebulizers, Inhalers, & Vaporizers**
- Advantages of aerosol route of drug administration 36:922 (Correction 36:1210)
- Aerosol escape: Aerosol medication escaping into environment can be hazardous to caregivers & others 36:1008
- Aerosol physics' role in drug administration 36:931
- Bronchodilator-delivery cost: Cost impact of MDI vs SVN for delivering bronchodilators to Cleveland Clinic inpatients 36:1099
- Dosing strategies for bronchodilator delivery 36:977
- Neonatal & pediatric aerosol therapy 36:514
- Pediatric aerosol therapy 36:994
- Pentamidine aerosol dosing strategies 36:989
- Pentamidine delivery: Methods of delivering aerosol pentamidine 36:1026
- Ribavirin control: Validation of control system for containing aerosolized ribavirin (letter) 36:626
- Ribavirin delivery: Methods of delivering aerosol ribavirin 36:1026
- Questions that must be asked in 1991 about administration of aerosol drugs (editorial) 36:914
- Tuberculosis transmission is potential hazard during aerosol drug administration 36:1017
- "Drug Capsule" Features**
- Adrenergic bronchodilators: Trends in drug design 36:861
- Antiviral agents for prevention of the common cold 36:306
- Cold prevention: Antiviral agents for prevention of the common cold 36:306
- Theophylline—A continuing enigma 36:218
- Drugs & Drug Therapy: Also see Aerosols & Their Administration, and Bronchodilators, Bronchodilatation, & Bronchodilator Administration, and Drug Administration, and "Drug Capsule" Features**
- Adrenergic bronchodilators: Trends in drug design (Drug Capsule) 36:861
- Aerosol: Stability of albuterol when mixed with aminoglycoside antibiotic for aerosol administration to CF patients 36:1387
- Aerosol generators: Factors determining drug delivery 36:939
- Aerosol physics' role in drug deposition 36:931
- Albuterol aerosol administration is followed by urticaria (case report) 36:357
- Albuterol mixed with tobramycin for aerosol administration to CF patients, stable up to 7 days if refrigerated 36:1387
- Antiviral agents for prevention of the common cold (Drug Capsule) 36:306
- Cold prevention: Antiviral agents for prevention of the common cold (Drug Capsule) 36:306
- Life-support withholding & withdrawal: Administration of sedatives & analgesics during withholding & withdrawal of life support 36:417
- Pediatric aerosol drug therapy 36:994
- Pentamidine aerosol 36:1026
- Pentamidine dosing strategies 36:989
- Ribavirin aerosol 36:1026
- Surfactant's role in treatment of RDS 36:695
- Theophylline—A continuing enigma (Drug Capsule) 36:218
- Toxicity: Albuterol & tobramycin mixed for aerosol administration to CF patients 36:1387
- Toxicology of aerosolized ribavirin and pentamidine 36:1026
- Dry Powder Inhalers (DPI): See Nebulizers, Inhalers, & Vaporizers**
- Dyspnea**
- Exacerbation of asthma with increasing dyspnea & cough after foreign-body aspiration (TYRS) 36:1428
- Exertional dyspnea: Pleuritic chest pain & exertional dyspnea in a middle-aged smoker = Churg-Strauss syndrome (TYRS) 36:1239
- Exertional dyspnea: Profound dyspnea on exertion found to be psychological disorder (PFT Corner) 36:1431
- Obstructed upper airway in asthmatic patient presents as

- severe dyspnea (PFT Corner) **36:1157**
- Edema**
Smoke-induced edema leads to lung injury similar to ARDS (review) **36:1211**
- Education**
Advanced cardiac life support instructor vs video courseware for testing airway-intubation skills **36:849**
Airway-intubation skills testing: Comparison of the effectiveness of video courseware vs an advanced cardiac life support instructor **36:849**
Clinical Practice Guidelines by AARC should guide education & research **36:1398**
Curricula: Attitudes & knowledge of RT students toward elderly **36:1391**
Literacy: Education of respiratory care students should impart professional literacy (editorial) **36:1083**
PEP mask therapy: Educating the patient to perform PEP mask therapy **36:1218**
Resuscitation techniques: Educators urged to re-evaluate instructional methods used in teaching resuscitation techniques **36:1105**
Video courseware vs an advanced cardiac life support instructor for testing airway-intubation skills **36:849**
- Education, Continuing**
CRCE through the Journal: A learning opportunity (editorial) **36:669**
CRCE through the Journal (test, based on July 1990-June 1991 issues of *RESPIRATORY CARE*, as way for readers to earn continuing education credits) **36:767**
CRCE through the Journal answer key **36:1156**
Literacy: Professional literacy makes possible the continuing education of RCPs (editorial) **36:1083**
Professional literacy gained from reading *RESPIRATORY CARE* (editorial) **36:1083**
- Energy Expenditure**
Influence of I.V. dextrose on carbohydrate intake in patients with compromised respiratory systems **36:1202**
- Equipment & Supplies: Also see Evaluations of Equipment & Supplies**
Advantages & disadvantages of aerosol-delivery systems **36:939**
Aequitron LP-6: Effect of modification with PEEP-valve placement on home-care ventilator function **36:1093**
Aerosol-therapy devices & delivery systems **36:939**
Autovent 2000: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**
Babybird ventilator: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**
Ballard closed-circuit suction catheter's effectiveness in secretion removal **36:844**
BEAR 2 & BEAR 3 ventilator circuits may carry increased airway pressure following airway-pressure-line disconnection (letter) **36:132** (Correction **36:177**)
Bennett PR-2 ventilator: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**
Bio-Med ET-3, MVP-10, IC-2A, & P-7 ventilators: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**
Bird Mark 10 & 14 ventilators: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**
Cascade humidifier contaminated with black precipitate (nickel oxide) after being filled with normal saline instead of water (letter) **36:1246**
Circuit function & limitations: Ventilator circuits can affect accuracy of flow & volume readings (letter) **36:629** (ASRL) **36:874**
Circuits: Compression volumes of five disposable & one nondisposable adult ventilator circuit **36:1113**
ColdSpor: Clinical evaluation of ColdSpor, a glutaraldehyde-phenolic disinfectant **36:104**
Hamilton Veolar ventilator's inspiratory flow waveforms' effects on peak & mean airway pressures **36:347**
Hydraulic Emerson ventilator: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**
IMVbird ventilator: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**
Laerdal Medical CSU portable suction system's performance compared to that of two other systems **36:259** [ASRL] **36:1167**
Laerdal manual resuscitator adapted for use during MRI **36:1207**
Laerdal Medical LSU portable suction system's performance compared to that of two other systems **36:259** [ASRL] **36:1167**
Matrix Medical portable suction system's performance compared to that of two other systems **36:259** [ASRL] **36:1167**
Monaghan 225 ventilator: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**
MRI ventilation-adapted Laerdal manual resuscitator **36:1207**
Novamatrix C/D Adaptor use caveats (letter) **36:444**
Novamatrix Neonatal C/D Suction Adaptor bench evaluation during HFV **36:40**
Ohmeda Logic 07 ventilator: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**
Omni-Vent HBC ventilator: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**
Oxford ventilator: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**
Oxygen-conservers, home oxygen prescriptions, & the RCP's role **36:178** [ASRL] **36:446**
Oxygen-insufflation catheter evaluated as preoxygenation method during ET suctioning **36:1195**
Oxylog ventilator: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**
PEEP-valve placement's effect on function of home-care ventilator **36:1093**

PEP mask set up: Theoretical and practical considerations (review) **36:1218**

PFT: Use of comparable equipment needed for comparability of results in PFT lab **36:1375**

pneuPac Model 2 and PNS 106 ventilators: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

Puritan-Bennett 7200a: Flow-by mode compared to T-piece ventilation **36:1119**

Resuscitator: Pocket mask vs demand valve for use in resuscitation **36:1105**

Resuscitator, manual: MRI ventilation-adapted Laerdal manual resuscitator **36:1207**

SensorMedics 3100 HFOV ventilator: Manufacturer reports status change (letter) **36:1246**

Suction adapter: Novamatrix Neonatal C/D Suction Adaptor bench evaluation during HFV **36:40**

Suction catheter: Effectiveness of Ballard Trach Care in secretion removal **36:844**

Suction catheters: Are directional-tip suction catheters worth the money? (letter) **36:318**

Suction catheters: Comparison of oxygenation during suction with new VenTech ISC insufflation catheter vs standard suction catheter (Reg-U-Vac) **36:1195**

Suction systems: Performance of three portable electric suction systems compared **36:259** [ASRL] **36:1167**

Urgencybird ventilator: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

VenTech ISC insufflation suction catheter's effect on oxygenation compared with that of standard suction catheter (Reg-U-Vac) **36:1195**

Ventilator: SensorMedics 3100 HFOV status change (letter) **36:1246**

Ventilator circuit resistance clarification (letter) **36:874** [ASRL] **36:629**

Ventilator circuits: Compression volumes of one nondisposable & five disposable adult ventilator circuits **36:1113**

Ventilator circuits' functions & limitations can affect accuracy of flow & volume readings (letter) **36:629**

Ventilator classification: New system for understanding mechanical ventilators **36:1123**

Ventilator design: Design principles of ventilators and resultant misunderstandings **36:569** [ASRL] **36:1247**

Ventilator design & function: New classification system for understanding mechanical ventilators **36:1123**

Ventilator function: Deviations in function of 19 ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

Ventilator modification: Effect of PEEP-valve placement on Aequitron LP-6 home-care ventilator **36:1093**

Ventilators: Do enhanced capabilities of current ICU ventilators really benefit patients? **36:362** (Correction **36:764**)

Ventilators, pneumatic pressure-cycled: Deviations in function of mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

Ventilators, pneumatic time-cycled: Deviations in function of mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

Ventilators, volume-cycled: Deviations in function of mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

Ethics

Life support: Ethical considerations in withholding & withdrawing life support from the critically ill **36:417**

Evaluations of Equipment & Supplies: Also see Equipment & Supplies

Aequitron LP-6 home-care ventilator: Effect of modification **36:1093**

ColdSpor: Clinical evaluation of ColdSpor, a glutaraldehyde-phenolic disinfectant **36:104**

Evaluating the \$2 components of a patient-ventilator system is as important as evaluating the \$20,000 components (letter) **36:630**

Modification of Aequitron LP-6 home-care ventilator **36:1093**

Novamatrix Neonatal C/D Suction Adaptor bench evaluation during HFV **36:40**

Puritan-Bennett 7200a ventilator: Comparison of flow-by mode to T-piece ventilation in pre-extubation spontaneous breathing trial **36:1119**

Resuscitators & temperature: 10 manual resuscitators' performances evaluated across temperature range of -18°C to 50°C **36:161**

Secretion removal: Effectiveness of closed-circuit vs conventional catheter **36:844**

Suction adapter: Bench evaluation of Novamatrix Neonatal C/D Suction Adaptor during HFV **36:40**

Suction catheter: Evaluation of effectiveness of secretion removal by Ballard closed-circuit suction catheter **36:844**

Suction systems: Performance of three portable suction systems evaluated & compared **36:259** [ASRL] **36:1167**

Ventilator circuits: Comparison of compression volumes of one nondisposable & five disposable adult ventilator circuits **36:1113**

Ventilators: Deviations in function of 19 ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

Ventilators: Effect of modification of home-care ventilator **36:1093**

Evaluations of Methods & Techniques

CPT's use in clinical presence of respiratory problems such as asthma, pneumonia, and CF and following surgery (review) **36:270**

Determination of ventilatory reserve in patients on MV: Comparison of methods **36:1085**

End-tidal P_{CO₂}'s usefulness in weaning from MV following cardiac surgery **36:837**

Flow-by ventilation vs T-piece ventilation in spontaneous breathing trial prior to weaning from MV **36:1119**

Interactive video courseware vs ACLS instructor in testing airway-management skills **36:849**

PEP mask therapy: Theoretical and practical considerations (review) **36:1218**

Preoxygenation during suctioning: Oxygen insufflation vs resuscitation-bag preoxygenation during ET suctioning **36:1195**

Resuscitation: Comparison of V_T, V_E, and f delivered by EMTs

- and RC students with pocket mask vs demand valve
36:1105
- Sputum-induction technique for diagnosing PCP in immunosuppressed patients 36:33
- Examinations & Quizzes**
- CRCE through the Journal*: A learning opportunity (editorial) 36:669
- CRCE through the Journal* (test, based on July 1990-June 1991 issues of *RESPIRATORY CARE*, as way for readers to earn continuing education credits) 36:767
- CRCE through the Journal* (answer key) 36:1156
- Perinatal-pediatric specialty exam implemented 36:489
- Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation (ECMO)**
- ECMO—past, present, future 36:683
- HFV: Letterwriters believe controlled studies of HFV in candidates for ECMO are necessary (response to letter) 36:1246
- Extubation of the Airway**
- Prevention of spontaneous, non-manual extubation (letter) 36:626
- Foreign Bodies**
- Aspiration of foreign body exacerbates asthma (TYRS) 36:1428
- Left hemithorax opacification after removal of foreign body obstructing airway (case report) 36:173
- Foster Care**
- Ventilator-dependency: Foster care for ventilator-dependent patients 36:199
- Guidelines, Statements, & Recommendations**
- Aerosol Consensus Statement from international Aerosol Conference 36:916
- Clinical Practice Guidelines by AARC: Incentive spirometry, postural drainage therapy, pulse oximetry, O₂ therapy in the acute care hospital, and spirometry 36:1398
- Hazards**
- Aerosol exhaust: Escape of aerosol medication into the environment can be hazardous for caregivers & others 36:1008
- Aerosol therapy: Tuberculosis transmission is hazard to HIV-positive patients 36:1017
- Aspiration of foreign body complicates asthma (TYRS) 36:1428
- BEAR 2 & BEAR 3 ventilator circuits may carry increased airway pressure following airway-pressure-line disconnection (letter) 36:132 (Correction 36:177)
- Cascade humidifier contaminated by black precipitate (nickel oxide) after being filled with normal saline instead of water (letter) 36:1246
- Environmental and engineering factors to control infection in aerosol therapy 36:1017
- Global environment may be at hazard from escaped propellant gases from MDIs 36:1037
- Intubation stylet fracture: How airway was compromised and stylet retrieved (case report) 36:267
- MV: Improperly positioned suction catheter raises PIP during MV (letter) 36:1441
- Pentamidine aerosol hazards 36:1008, 36:1026
- PIP raised by improperly positioned suction catheter (letter) 36:1441

- Questions about aerosols: The need to ask questions in 1991 about hazards of aerosols (editorial) 36:914
- Ribavirin aerosol hazards 36:1008, 36:1026
- Ribavirin control: Validation of control system for containing aerosolized ribavirin (letter) 36:626
- Suction catheter: Improperly positioned closed-system suction catheter raises PIP (letter) 36:1441
- Toxicology of ribavirin & pentamidine 36:1026
- Tuberculosis transmission via aerosol therapy as hazard to HIV-positive patients 36:1017
- Health-Care Workers**
- Aerosol exhaust hazard: Aerosol medication escaping into patient's environment can be hazardous to health-care workers 36:1008
- Control system for ribavirin aerosol validated says writer (letter) 36:626
- Exposure: Possible adverse effects of ribavirin & pentamidine on health-care workers 36:1026
- Personal protective devices recommended for infection control 36:1017
- Ribavirin & pentamidine aerosols as hazards to health-care workers 36:1026
- Tuberculosis transmission to health-care workers during aerosol therapy 36:1017
- Health-Care System**
- Universal health care: Is it time for universal health care in America? 36:110
- High-Frequency Ventilation (HFV)**
- ECMO: Letterwriters believe controlled studies of HFV in candidates for ECMO are necessary (letter) 36:1246
- HFOV: Recent developments in HFOV noted by Marketing Manager of firm that makes SensorMedics 3100 HFOV ventilator (letter) 36:1246
- Neonatal HFV's principles & practices 36:596
- Novamatrix Adaptor: Caveats related to use of Novamatrix C/D Adaptor during neonatal HFV (letter) 36:444
- Pediatric HFV's principles & practices 36:596
- Suction adaptor: Bench evaluation of Novamatrix Neonatal C/D Suction Adaptor during HFV 36:40
- History of Respiratory Care**
- Bronchitis: 1895 advice on hygiene & chronic bronchitis (Historical Notes) 36:427
- Pregnancy: Advice on smoking during pregnancy (Historical Notes) 36:1161
- Smoking during pregnancy (Historical Notes) 36:1161
- Tobacco Use in 1771, 1799, & 1957 (Historical Notes) 36:1161
- Home Care**
- Bronchodilator-aminoglycoside antibiotic mixture stable for 7 days when refrigerated allows at-home nebulization therapy for CF patients 36:1387
- Oxygen-conservers from a home supplier's perspective (letter) 36:446 [ASRA] 36:178
- Oxygen-conservers, home oxygen prescriptions, & the RCP's role 36:178 [ASRL] 36:446
- PEEP-valve placement's effect on function of home-care ventilator 36:1093

- Universal health care should include home care 36:110
- Ventilator-dependency: Home care for ventilator-dependent patients 36:199
- Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)**
- Hazard: TB transmission during aerosol therapy is hazard to HIV-positive patients 36:1017
- PCP diagnosis by sputum induction in HIV-infected patients 36:33
- Sputum-induction technique for diagnosing PCP in HIV-infected patients 36:33
- Tuberculosis transmission during aerosol therapy is particular hazard to HIV-positive patients 36:1017
- Humidity, Humidifiers, & Humidification**
- Cascade humidifier contaminated by black precipitate (nickel oxide) after being filled with normal saline instead of water (letter) 36:1246
- Effect of humidity on efficiency of SVN's 36:952
- Problems of humidification during mechanical ventilation 36:569 [ASRL] 36:1247
- Hyaline Membrane Disease (HMD): Also see Respiratory Distress Syndrome**
- Treatment progress: Twenty-five years of progress in treatment of HMD 36:283
- Hyperbaric Medicine**
- Mechanical ventilators: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression 36:803
- Mechanical ventilators: Characteristics of an ideal ventilator for hyperbaric environment 36:803
- Hypercapnia**
- Nutrition: Overfeeding can be associated with hypercapnia (editorial) 36:1193
- Hyperoxemia**
- Pulse oximetry to detect hyperoxemia in the NICU (editorial) 36:17
- Hypnosis**
- Societies: Hypnosis societies' new addresses & telephone numbers (letter) 36:874
- Hypoventilation**
- Oxygen-induced hypoventilation case (Blood Gas Corner) 36:431
- Apnea: Disorders of respiratory control in infants 36:673
- Preoxygenation to prevent suction-induced hypoxemia 36:1195
- Suction-induced hypoxemia: Comparison of two preoxygenation methods to prevent suction-induced hypoxemia 36:1195
- Infection & Infection Control**
- ColdSpor: Clinical evaluation of ColdSpor, a glutaraldehyde-phenolic disinfectant 36:104
- Devices: Personal-protection devices recommended to protect health-care workers 36:1017
- Guidelines: Clinical Practice Guidelines by AARC for appropriate care & infection control 36:1398
- HIV: Sputum-induction technique for diagnosing PCP in HIV-infected patients 36:33
- Personal-protection devices recommended to protect health-care workers 36:1017
- Tuberculosis transmission during aerosol therapy 36:1017
- Insurance**
- Universal health care as a form of health insurance in America 36:110
- Intermediate Care**
- Ventilator-dependency: Intermediate care for ventilator-dependent patients 36:199
- Intensive Care Unit**
- Ventilator-dependency: Placement alternatives outside the ICU for ventilator-dependent patients 36:199
- Intermittent Positive-Pressure Breathing (IPPB)**
- Aerosol therapy during IPPB 36:952
- Interstitial Lung Disease**
- Pleural effusion in long-term coexistence with interstitial lung disease (TYRS) 36:310
- Intubation of the Airway: Also see Extubation of the Airway**
- Fighting the ventilator: What should a clinician do when an intubated patient fights the ventilator? 36:395
- Skills evaluation: Comparison of interactive video courseware and an advanced cardiac life support instructor in testing airway-intubation skills 36:849
- Stylet fracture: Fracture of an intubation stylet, how airway was compromised, & how stylet was retrieved 36:267
- Judicial Concerns**
- Disciplinary procedures: State licensing boards and your legal rights 36:857
- Licensing: State licensing boards and your legal rights 36:857
- Life support: Judicial decisions in withholding & withdrawing life support in the critically ill 36:417
- Licensure**
- Disciplinary actions: State licensing boards and the RCPs legal rights 36:857
- Legal rights of RCPs vis-a-vis state licensing boards 36:857
- Life Support**
- Clinical realities of withholding & withdrawing life support from the critically ill 36:417
- ECMO as long-term support for respiratory and/or cardiac function 36:683
- Ethics of withdrawing or withholding life support from critically ill patients 36:417
- Literacy**
- Importance of professional literacy among RCPs (editorial) 36:1083
- Long-Term Care**
- MV: Introduction to papers from symposium on long-term MV as elective therapy 36:288
- MV: Long-term MV as elective therapy—Clinical status in 1991 & future prospects 36:297
- MV: Long-term MV revisited (introduction to symposium papers) 36:184
- MV: Patient selection & discharge planning for ventilator-dependent patients 36:205
- Universal health care in America should include long-term care 36:110
- Ventilator-dependency: Long-term care outside the ICU for ventilator-dependent patients 36:199

Lung

- Smoke injury's acute effects on lung parenchyma (review) 36:1211

Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI)

- Manual resuscitator adapted for MV during MRI 36:1207

Malnutrition: See Nutrition & Malnutrition

Mandatory Minute Volume (MMV) Ventilation

- Patient benefit: Does availability of MMV mode on current ICU ventilators really benefit patients? 36:362 (Correction 36:764)

Management

- Role conflict & role ambiguity among respiratory care managers 36:829

Mechanical Ventilation (MV)

- Aerosol therapy during MV 36:952
- Auto-PEEP during PCIRV (letter) 36:122
- Barotrauma: Volumetric expansion vs pressure as cause of barotrauma during PCIRV (letter) 36:872
- Bear 2 & Bear 3 ventilator circuits may carry increased airway pressure following airway-pressure-line disconnection (letter) 36:132 (Correction 36:177)
- Bronchodilator administration: How should bronchodilators be administered during MV? 36:377 (Correction 36:764)
- Bronchodilator dosing strategies in mechanically ventilated patients 36:977
- Calories: Amount of I.V. 5% dextrose being given MV patient can negatively affect pulmonary function 36:1202
- Discharge planning for ventilator-dependent patients 36:205
- Fighting the ventilator: What should a clinician do when a patient fights the ventilator? 36:395
- Flow-by mode of Puritan-Bennett 7200a ventilator compared to T-piece mode prior to extubation in postsurgical patients 36:1119
- HFOV: Recent developments in HFOV noted by marketing manager of firm that makes SensorMedics 3100 HFOV ventilator (letter) 36:1246
- Home care: Planning for MV in the home 36:205
- Inspiratory flow waveforms' effects on peak & mean airway pressures with a time-cycled volume ventilator 36:347
- Long-term MV: Patient selection & discharge planning 36:205
- Long-term MV as elective therapy: Clinical status in 1991 & future prospects 36:297
- Long-term MV revisited (introduction to symposium papers) 36:184
- Muscle rest: Physiologic rationale for resting ventilatory muscles during MV 36:290
- Neonatal MV's principles & practices 36:569 (Correction 36:1247)
- Nutritional support can be critical during MV (editorial) 36:1193
- Patient benefit: Do ventilatory modes of current ICU ventilators really benefit patients? 36:362 (Correction 36:764)
- PCIRV: Editorialists respond to critical letters (letters & response) 36:122
- Pediatric MV's principles & practices 36:569
- PCIRV: Improved oxygenation may be due to more than

- auto-PEEP (letter) 36:122

- PCIRV: Possible misconceptions about peak airway pressures (letter) 36:872

- PCIRV not being touted as panacea for ARDS, writer says (letter) 36:122

- PCIRV or auto-PEEP: A comment based on clinical experience (letter) 36:231

- PCIRV policy: One hospital's policy on use of PCIRV (letter) 36:122

- Reserve: Determination of ventilatory reserve in patients on MV 36:1085

- Secretion removal during MV: Effectiveness of closed-circuit suction vs conventional catheter 36:844

- Suction adapter: Bench evaluation of Novamatrix Neonatal C/D Endotracheal Tube Adaptor during HFV 36:40

- Suction catheter: Hazard of improperly positioned suction catheter during MV (letter) 36:1441

- Symposium: Introduction to papers from symposium on long-term MV as elective therapy 36:288

- Triggering MV: Benefit of triggering MV by pleural-pressure changes (report) 36:45

- Unweanability: Establishing clinical unweanability from MV 36:186

- Ventilator-dependency: Placement alternatives outside the ICU for ventilator-dependent patients 36:199

- Ventilator-dependency: Use of modified manual resuscitator during MRI for ventilator-dependent pediatric patients 36:1207

- Weaning: End-tidal P_{CO}'s usefulness in weaning from MV following cardiac surgery 36:837

- Weaning technique: Does technique in weaning from a ventilator make a difference? 36:407

- WOB assessment during MV (report) 36:45

- WOB during CPAP & PSV imposed on lung model by new-generation ventilators 36:815

Mechanical Ventilators

- Aequitron LP-6: Effect of modification with PEEP-valve placement on home-care ventilator function 36:1093
- Autovent 2000: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression 36:803
- Babybird: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression 36:803
- Bennett PR-2: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression 36:803
- Bio-Med ET-3, MVP-10, 1C-2A, & P-7: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression 36:803
- Bird Mark 10 & 14: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression 36:803
- Cascade humidifier contaminated with black precipitate (nickel oxide) after being filled with normal saline instead of water (letter) 36:1246
- Circuit compression volumes of one nondisposable & five disposable adult ventilator circuits 36:1113
- Circuit function & limitations: Ventilator circuits can affect accuracy of flow & volume readings (letter) 36:629 [ASRL] 36:874
- Circuit resistance clarification (letter) 36:874 [ASRL] 36:629

Classification: New system for understanding mechanical ventilators **36:1123**

Compression volumes of one nondisposable & five disposable adult ventilator circuits **36:1113**

Design: New classification system for understanding design and function of mechanical ventilators **36:1123**

Design: Design principles of ventilators and resultant misunderstandings **36:569** [ASRL] **36:1247**

Enhanced capabilities of current ICU ventilators: Do they really benefit patients? **36:362** (Correction **36:764**)

Function: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

Hydraulic Emerson: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

Hyperbaric conditions: Deviations in function of mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

IMVbird: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

Modification: Effect of PEEP-valve placement on Aequitron LP-6 home-care ventilator **36:1093**

Monaghan 225: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

Ohmeda Logic 07: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

Omni-Vent HBC: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

Oxford: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

Oxylog: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

PEEP-valve placement's effect on function of home-care ventilators **36:1093**

Pneumatic pressure-cycled: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

Pneumatic time-cycled: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

pneuPac Model 2 & PNS 106: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

Puritan-Bennett 7200a: Comparison of Flow-By mode to T-piece mode **36:1119**

SensorMedics 3100 HFOV ventilator status change reported by marketing manager (letter) **36:1246**

Transport ventilators for use in neonatal and pediatric patients **36:720**

Urgencybird: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

Volume-cycled: Deviations in function of 19 mechanical ventilators during hyperbaric compression **36:803**

WOB during CPAP & PSV imposed in a lung model by new-generation mechanical ventilators **36:815**

Medicare

Oxygen-conservers, home oxygen prescriptions, & Medicare reimbursement **36:178** [ASRL] **36:446**

Metered Dose Inhalers (MDI): See Nebulizers, Inhalers, & Vaporizers

Modifications

MRI ventilator: Laerdal manual resuscitator modified for use during MRI **36:1207**

PEEP-valve addition to home-care ventilator: Effect of valve's placement on ventilator function **36:1093**

Monitoring

Clinical Practice Guidelines by AARC: Monitoring the patient during incentive spirometry, postural drainage therapy, pulse oximetry, O₂ therapy in acute care hospitals, and spirometry **36:1398**

Guidelines: AARC Clinical Practice Guidelines for pulse oximetry, O₂ therapy in acute care hospitals, and spirometry **36:1398**

MRI: Monitoring during use of modified manual resuscitator for MRI in ventilator-dependent pediatric patients **36:1207**

Normoxemia in newborns maintained by pulse oximetry & P_{tCO₂} monitoring (letter) **36:315**

Nutrition: Close patient monitoring to measure clinical outcome is essential to achieve optimal nutrition (editorial) **36:1193**

Pulse oximeters in the NICU (editorial) **36:17** [ASRA] **36:25**

Pulse oximetry's accuracy in patients with hyperbilirubinemia **36:1383**

Pulse oximetry's role in predicting normoxemia in the NICU **36:25** [ASRL] **36:315**

Transport monitoring: Assessment, stabilization, & monitoring of pediatric patients during transport **36:720**

Ventilators: Do enhanced monitoring capabilities of current ICU ventilators really benefit patients? **36:362** (Correction **36:764**)

Weaning: Usefulness of P_{tCO₂} monitoring to aid weaning from MV after cardiac surgery **36:837**

Morbidity

Pulse oximetry's effect on morbidity in the NICU (editorial) **36:17**

Mortality

Pulse oximetry's effect on mortality in the NICU (editorial) **36:17** [ASRA] **36:25**

Mouth-to-Mouth & Mouth-to-Mask Techniques: See Resuscitation & Resuscitation Devices & Supplies

Muscles of Ventilation

Psychogenic disability mimics respiratory dysfunction (PFT Corner) **36:1431**

Rest: Physiologic rationale for resting the ventilatory muscles **36:290**

Nebulizers, Inhalers, & Vaporizers

Advantages of nebulizers **36:939**

Aerosols during MV: SVN vs MDIs to administer bronchodilators during MV **36:377** (Correction **36:764**)

Aspiration of foreign body associated with MDI use (TYRS) **36:1428**

Cost impact of MDI vs SVN for delivering aerosols to Cleveland Clinic inpatients **36:1099**

Deposition efficacy of nebulizers **36:939**

Disadvantages of nebulizers **36:939**

Dry powder inhalers (DPI) vs pressurized MDIs **36:939**

DPI: Advantages and efficacy **36:952**

SUBJECT INDEX TO VOLUME 36 (1991)

- DPI as alternative to pressurized MDIs: Effect on environment 36:1037
- DPI efficiency & inhalation modes 36:939
- DPI vs MDI 36:939
- DPI vs MDI vs SVN 36:952
- Efficacy of various kinds of nebulizers 36:939
- Environmental hazard: Escape of propellant gases may be hazardous 36:1037
- Hazard of MDIs: Foreign-body aspiration associated with use (TYRS) 36:1428
- Hazard of MDIs: Propellant gases from MDIs may be hazardous to global environment 36:1037
- Humidity's effects on efficiency of SVN 36:952
- IPPB with SVN 36:952
- Jet vs ultrasonic nebulizers 36:939
- MDI advantages & disadvantages 36:939
- MDI drug delivery 36:939
- MDI efficacy factors 36:952
- MDI hazard: Impact of propellant gases from MDIs on global environment 36:1037
- MDI vs SVN as cost factor in delivering aerosols to Cleveland Clinic inpatients 36:1099
- MDI vs SVN vs spacers 36:952
- MDI with & without spacers & chambers 36:939
- MDI with spacers 36:952
- MDIs: Components of pressurized MDIs 36:1037
- Output characteristics desirable in nebulizers 36:939
- Patient-aerosol generator interfaces 36:952
- Pediatric care: Delivery of aerosolized drugs to pediatric patients 36:514, 36:994
- Spacer tubes or chambers in pediatric aerosol therapy 36:994
- Spacers: Unknowns about spacers in aerosol therapy 36:939
- Spacers vs nebulizers 36:939
- SVN vs MDI as cost factor in delivering aerosols to Cleveland Clinic inpatients 36:1099
- Technique's effects on efficiency of SVN 36:952
- Temperature's effects on efficiency of SVN 36:952
- Ultrasonic vs jet nebulizers 36:939
- Ventilatory pattern's effects on efficiency of SVN 36:952
- Neonatal Respiratory Care**
- Adult-care practitioners: Implications of neonatal respiratory care for practitioners of adult respiratory care 36:489 (Correction 36:843)
- Aerosol drug delivery to neonates 36:514
- Baby, why are you so tired? (TYRS) 36:116
- Bronchial hyperreactivity in infants 36:735
- CPT's role in neonatal respiratory care (review) 36:270 [ASRL] 36:1168
- Conference summary 36:757
- Cystic fibrosis screening for neonates 36:746
- ECMO: Past, present, & future 36:683
- HFOV: Status change for SensorMedics 3100 HFOV ventilator reported by marketing manager 36:1246
- HFV: Principles & practices of neonatal HFV 36:596
- HMD: Twenty-five years of progress in treatment of HMD 36:283
- MV: Principles & practices of neonatal MV 36:569 [ASRL] 36:1247
- Normoxemia in newborns maintained by pulse oximetry & P_{tO_2} monitoring (letter) 36:315
- Novamatrix C/D Adaptor use caveats (letter) 36:444
- Pulse oximeters in the NICU (editorial) 36:17
- Pulse oximetry's role in predicting normoxemia in the NICU 36:25 [ASRL] 36:315
- Respiratory control disorders in infants 36:673
- RDS outcome: Long-term outcome in RDS 36:707
- Suction adapter: Bench evaluation of Novamatrix Neonatal C/D Endotracheal Tube Adaptor during HFV 36:40
- Surfactant's role in treatment of RDS 36:695
- Transport: Respiratory care in transport of critically ill & injured infants 36:720
- Nursing-Home Care**
- Ventilator-dependency: Nursing-home care for ventilator-dependent patients 36:199
- Nutrition & Malnutrition**
- Calories: More calories are not necessarily better in critical-care nutrition (editorial) 36:1193
- Carbohydrates: Influence of I.V. 5% dextrose on carbohydrate intake of critically ill patients receiving nutritional support 36:1202
- Critical care of pulmonary patients requires proper nutritional support for successful outcome (editorial) 36:1193
- Design of nutritional-support regime should consider amount of I.V. 5% dextrose being given the patient 36:1202
- Monitoring's importance in nutritional support during critical care (editorial) 36:1193
- Weaning-from-MV's course & outcome can be affected by nutritional support (editorial) 36:1193
- Occupational Exposure**
- Health-care worker exposure to ribavirin and pentamidine still a concern 36:1026
- Health-care worker exposure to tuberculosis, a hazard during aerosol therapy 36:1017
- Long-term effects of occupational exposure to ribavirin and pentamidine undocumented 36:1026
- Minimizing occupational exposure to aerosol exhaust 36:1008
- Personal protection devices recommended to protect health-care workers from exposure to ribavirin & pentamidine 36:1017
- Strategies to minimize occupational exposure during aerosol delivery 36:1008
- OPEN FORUM**
- Abstract-writing for OPEN FORUM (editorial) 36:23
- Abstracts of 1991 OPEN FORUM 36:1251
- Authors: Index of 1991 OPEN FORUM authors 36:1326
- Awards for OPEN FORUM papers to be given by American Respiratory Care Foundation (editorial) 36:484
- Corrections to OPEN FORUM abstracts 36:1397
- Outcome of Care**
- Clinical Practice Guidelines by AARC to help RCPs determine effectiveness of incentive spirometry, postural drainage therapy, pulse oximetry, spirometry, and O_2 therapy in the acute care hospital 36:1398

- Selection process & discharge planning critical to outcome in long-term MV **36:205**
- Weaning from MV: Outcome affected by nutritional support (editorial) **36:1193**
- Oximetry & Oximetry**
- Accuracy of pulse oximetry in patients with hyperbilirubinemia **36:1383**
- Guidelines: Clinical Practice Guidelines by AARC for provision of pulse oximetry **36:1406**
- NICU: Pulse oximetry in NICU (editorial) **36:17 [ASRA] 36:25**
- Monitoring: Pulse oximetry & P_{tCO_2} monitoring to maintain normoxemia in newborns (letter) **36:315 [ASRA] 36:25**
- Prediction: Pulse oximetry's role in predicting normoxemia in NICU **36:25 [ASRL] 36:315**
- Oxygen Therapy**
- Carbon monoxide poisoning: Oxygen therapy for CO poisoning (Blood Gas Corner) **36:57**
- Guidelines: Clinical Practice Guidelines by AARC for appropriate O_2 therapy in the acute care hospital **36:1410**
- Hyperventilation induced by supplemental oxygen (Blood Gas Corner) **36:431**
- Mouth-to-mouth resuscitation: Oxygen enrichment of rescuer's expired gas for mouth-to-mouth resuscitation **36:99**
- Normoxemia in newborns maintained by pulse oximetry & P_{tCO_2} monitoring (letter) **36:315**
- Oxygen conservers, home oxygen prescriptions, & the RCP's role **36:178 [ASRL] 36:446**
- Oxygen-conservers from a home oxygen supplier's perspective (letter) **36:446 [ASRA] 36:178**
- Pulse oximetry's role in NICU oxygen therapy (editorial) **36:17 [ASRA] 36:25**
- Pulse oximetry's role in predicting normoxemia in NICU **36:25 [ASRL] 36:315**
- Pathology**
- Infants: Disorders of respiratory control in infants **36:673**
- Smoke injury's acute effects on lung parenchyma (review) **36:1211**
- Pediatric Respiratory Care**
- Adult lung disease: Relationship between pediatric and adult lung disease **36:489 (Correction 36:843)**
- Aerosol drug delivery to pediatric patients **36:514, 36:994**
- Airway assessment by flexible bronchoscopy in pediatric patients **36:555**
- Aspiration of foreign body in pediatric patient (case report) **36:173**
- Blunt trauma radiographic findings in a child (TYRS) **36:63**
- Childhood respiratory trouble & subsequent adult symptoms **36:489 (Correction 36:843)**
- Conference summary **36:757**
- CPT in pediatrics **36:546**
- Cystic fibrosis **36:746**
- HFV: Principles & practices of pediatric HFV **36:596**
- Left hemithorax opacification after bronchoscopic removal of endobronchial foreign body obstruction in pediatric patient (case report) **36:173**
- MRI: Ventilation of pediatric patients by modified manual resuscitator during MRI **36:1207**
- MV: Principles & practices of pediatric MV **36:569 [ASRL] 36:1247**
- PEP mask therapy in children **36:1218**
- Practitioners of adult care: Implications of pediatric respiratory care for practitioners of adult respiratory care **36:489 (Correction 36:843)**
- Transport: Respiratory care in transport of critically ill & injured children **36:720**
- Pentamidine**
- Adverse effects in patients and health-care workers **36:1026**
- Dosing strategy for delivery to lung parenchyma **36:989**
- Exposure: Adverse effects in patients and health-care workers **36:1026**
- Hazard: Escape of aerosol into patient and caregiver environment **36:1008**
- Hazard: Tuberculosis transmission during pentamidine therapy **36:1017**
- Pentamidine toxicity **36:1008**
- Pentamidine toxicology **36:1026**
- Perioperative Care**
- Chest-wall vibration's effects on lung function after surgery (report) **36:45**
- CPT's role in perioperative care (review) **36:270 [ASRL] 36:1168**
- Diagnostic: Massive air dissection in postoperative pediatric patient (TYRS) **36:761**
- Extubation trials during weaning of postsurgical patients from MV **36:1119**
- Noninvasive monitoring during weaning from MV after cardiac surgery **36:837**
- PEP mask therapy as bronchial hygiene technique in perioperative care (review) **36:1218**
- Weaning from MV: Usefulness of monitoring P_{etCO_2} in weaning following surgery **36:837**
- "PFT Corner" Feature (brief case reports involving pulmonary function tests, with questions, answers, & discussion)
- #40—A bronchodilator response does not asthma make **36:53**
- #41—Helium flow-volume loop in an asthmatic patient **36:1157**
- #42—Reversible restrictive lung disease? **36:1232**
- #43—Can't breathe or won't breathe revisited **36:1431**
- Pleural Effusion**
- Interstitial lung disease in long-term coexistence with pleural effusion (TYRS) **36:310**
- Pleural Pressure**
- MV triggering by pleural-pressure changes (report) **36:45**
- Pneumatocele**
- Baby, why are you so tired? (TYRS) **36:116**
- Pneumocystis carinii Pneumonia (PCP)**
- Diagnosis: Sputum-induction technique for diagnosing PCP in HIV-infected patients **36:33**
- Pentamidine aerosol dosing strategies for PCP **36:989**
- Pentamidine aerosol effects & hazards in treatment of PCP **36:1026**
- Tuberculosis transmission during aerosol therapy for PCP

- is particular patient hazard 36:1017
- Pneumomediastinum**
 - Postoperative pneumomediastinum in 4-year-old girl (TYRS) 36:761
- Pneumonia**
 - CPT's role in treatment of pneumonia (review) 36:270 [ASRL] 36:1168
- Pneumothorax**
 - Postoperative pneumothorax in 4-year-old girl (TYRS) 36:761
- Positive End-Expiratory Pressure (PEEP): Also see Auto-PEEP**
 - Hazard: Airway-pressure-line disconnection during PEEP will increase airway pressure (letter) 36:132
 - Valve placement: Effect of PEEP level and PEEP-valve placement on function of home-care ventilator 36:1093
- Positive-Expiratory-Pressure (PEP) Mask Therapy**
 - PEP mask therapy (review) 36:1218
- Postoperative Care: See Perioperative Care**
- Pregnancy**
 - Hazard: Occupational exposure to ribavirin and pentamidine is hazard during pregnancy 36:1026
 - Smoking during pregnancy (Historical Notes) 36:1161
- Preoperative Care: See Perioperative Care**
- Pressure-Controlled Inverse-Ratio Ventilation (PCIRV): Also see Auto-PEEP and Positive End-Expiratory Pressure**
 - Patient benefit: Does availability of PCIRV mode on current ICU ventilators really benefit patients? 36:362 (Correction 36:764)
 - PCIRV-editorial authors respond to critical letters (letters) 36:122
 - PCIRV-improved oxygenation may be due to more than auto-PEEP (letter) 36:122 [ASRL] 36:319
 - PCIRV or auto-PEEP: A comment based on clinical experience (letter) 36:231
- Pressure-Support Ventilation (PSV)**
 - Auto-PEEP: Effect of PSV on auto-PEEP (report) 36:45
 - Patient benefit: Does availability of PSV mode on current ICU ventilators really benefit patients? 36:362 (Correction 36:764)
 - Muscle load: Titrating PSV to unload ventilatory muscles (report) 36:45
 - Weaning from MV: PSV's role in weaning 36:407
 - WOB during CPAP & PSV imposed by new-generation ventilators 36:815
- Prevention**
 - Aerosol exhaust: Strategies for preventing hazardous aerosol medications from escaping into the patient & caregiver's environment 36:1008
 - Common cold: Antiviral agents for prevention of the common cold (Drug Capsule) 36:306
 - Contamination: Preventing contamination of Cascade humidifier from black precipitate (nickel oxide) after being filled with normal saline instead of water (letter) 36:1246
 - Extubation: Prevention of spontaneous, non-manual endotracheal extubation (letter) 36:626
 - PCP: Prevention of PCP with aerosolized pentamidine 36:1026
 - Tuberculosis: Preventing tuberculosis transmission during aerosol therapy 36:1017
 - Universal health care as preventive health care in America 36:110
- Professionalism**
 - Apathy: Writer questions whether practitioner apathy will affect patient care (letter) 36:1441
 - Literacy: Professional literacy as an important component of RCPs' professionalism (editorial) 36:1083
- Public Health**
 - Aerosol exhaust: Escape of aerosol medication into the environment can be hazardous for caregivers & others 36:1008
 - Environmental and engineering factors to control infection in aerosol therapy 36:1017
 - Exposure: Long-term effects of occupational exposure to ribavirin and pentamidine undocumented 36:1026
 - Global environment may be at risk from escaped propellant gases from MDIs 36:1037
 - Occupational exposure: Long-term effects of exposure to ribavirin and pentamidine unknown 36:1026
 - Tuberculosis: Preventing tuberculosis transmission during aerosol therapy 36:1017
 - Universal health care: Is it time for universal health care in America? 36:110
- Publication**
 - Awards to be given by American Respiratory Care Foundation for outstanding papers accepted by RESPIRATORY CARE (editorial) 36:484
- Pulmonary Function: Also see PFT Corner Features**
 - Calories: Amount of I.V. 5% dextrose being given the patient can negatively affect pulmonary function 36:1202
 - Guidelines: Clinical Practice Guidelines by AARC for provision of spirometry 36:1414
 - Interpretation of PF data requires attention to technical adequacy (PFT Corner) 36:1431
 - Results: Standardization of techniques and reference equations needed for comparability of results 36:1375
 - Spirometry: Clinical Practice Guidelines by AARC for appropriate use 36:1414
 - Techniques: Standardization of techniques, equipment, and reference equations is needed to improve comparability of results between institutions 36:1375
- Pulse Oximeters & Pulse Oximetry: See Oximeters & Oximetry**
- Radiography, Diagnostic: Also see Test Your Radiologic Skill Feature**
 - Baby, why are you so tired? (TYRS) 36:116
 - Blunt trauma in a child: Radiographic findings (TYRS) 36:63
- Reimbursement**
 - Oxygen-conservers, home oxygen prescriptions, & Medicare reimbursement 36:178 [ASRL] 36:446
- Research**
 - Attitudes & knowledge of RT students toward elderly needs study 36:1391
 - Clinical Practice Guidelines by AARC should justify clinical practice 36:1398

Respiratory Care

- Aerosol therapy: Efficacious methods & protection necessary (editorial) **36:914**
- Apnea: Understanding of respiratory control disorders is basis for therapy (conference paper) **36:673**
- Clinical Practice Guidelines by AARC: Guidelines to help RCPs deliver appropriate care **36:1398**
- Efficacy of CPT unsupported (letter) **36:1168** [ASRA] **36:270**
- Transport of critically ill and injured infants & children **36:720**

Respiratory Care, Clinical

- Aerosols: Advantages of aerosolization **36:922** (Correction **36:1210**)
- Aerosols: Hard questions must be asked in 1991 about administration of aerosol drugs (editorial) **36:914**
- Clinical Practice Guidelines by AARC for provision of appropriate care **36:1398**
- New: What's new in respiratory care? (introduction to papers from 1990 Schering Symposium) **36:359**

Respiratory Care Practitioners (RCPs)

- Aerosol medication escaping into patient's environment can be hazardous to RCPs **36:1008**
- Conflict: Role conflict and ambiguity among RC managers **36:829**
- Disciplinary action: Licensure & the RCP's legal rights **36:857**
- Legal rights of RCPs vis-a-vis state licensing boards **36:857**
- Literacy: Importance of professional literacy among RCPs (editorial) **36:1083**
- Managers: Role conflict and ambiguity among RC managers **36:829**
- Neonatal & pediatric respiratory care: Implications for RCPs who practice adult respiratory care **36:489** (Correction **36:843**)
- Oxygen-conservers, home oxygen prescriptions, & the RCP's role **36:178** [ASRL] **36:446**
- Role of RCP on neonatal and pediatric transport teams **36:720**
- Sputum induction for PCP diagnosis effectively administered by RCPs **36:33**
- Transport: Composition of transport teams **36:720**

Respiratory Control

- Infants: Disorders of respiratory control in infants **36:673**

Respiratory Distress Syndrome of Infants (RDS)

- ARDS: Comparison of RDS with ARDS (conference paper) **36:489** (Correction **36:843**)
- Assisted ventilation's role in ARDS **36:707**
- Baby, why are you so tired? (TYRS) **36:116**
- Bronchodilators' role in RDS **36:707**
- ECMO as treatment for RDS **36:683**
- Outcome: Long-term outcome in RDS **36:707**
- Surfactant's role in treatment of RDS **36:695**, **36:707**
- Treatment progress: Twenty-five years of progress in treatment of HMD **36:283**

Respiratory Failure

- Nutrition: Overfeeding can be associated with respiratory failure (editorial) **36:1193**

Respite Care

- Ventilator-dependency: Respite care for ventilator-dependent patients **36:199**

Restrictive Lung Disease

- Aerosol physics: Role of aerosol physics in restrictive lung disease **36:931**
- Reversible restrictive lung disease? (PFT Corner) **36:1232**

Resuscitation & Resuscitation Devices & Supplies

- Educators urged to re-evaluate instructional methods used in teaching resuscitation techniques **36:1105**
- Intubation-skills evaluation: Comparison of interactive video courseware & an advanced cardiac life support instructor in testing airway-intubation skills **36:849**
- Manual resuscitator: Use of modified Laerdal manual resuscitator during MRI in mechanically ventilated pediatric patients **36:1207**
- Manual resuscitators & temperature: 10 manual resuscitators evaluated at temperatures of -18°C to 50°C **36:161**
- Oxygen enrichment of rescuer's expired gas for mouth-to-mouth resuscitation **36:99**
- Paramedic & respiratory care students' ventilatory skills compared when using pocket mask vs demand valve **36:1105**
- Pocket mask vs demand valve for ventilation when used by paramedic & respiratory care students **36:1105**
- Temperature's effect on manual resuscitators **36:161**

Ribavirin

- Caregivers' well-being vs patients' needs in ribavirin administration (letter) **36:41**
- Compliance with consensus recommendations important until long-term efficacy studies performed (response to letter) **36:1439**
- Control system: Validation of control system for containing ribavirin aerosol (letter) **36:626**
- Efficacy & safety of ribavirin emphasized by ICN spokesmen (letter & response) **36:1439**
- Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV): Aerosol therapy in children **36:994**
- Toxicology: Adverse effects of ribavirin in patients and health-care workers **36:1026**

Scandinavia

- CPT in Scandinavian pediatrics **36:546**

Smoking

- Parental smoking and childhood respiratory trouble **36:489** (Correction **36:843**)
- Pregnancy: Smoking during pregnancy (Historical Notes) **36:1161**
- Tobacco use in 1771, 1799, & 1957 (Historical Notes) **36:1161**

Smoke Injury

- Acute effects of 'standard' smoke injury on lung parenchyma (review) **36:1211**

Software Reviews: Also see Computers & Computing

- The Flow-Volume Loop—Applied **36:871**

Special Care Units

- Ventilator-dependency: Special care units for ventilator-dependent patients **36:199**

Sputum Induction

PCP: Sputum-induction technique for diagnosing PCP in HIV-infected patients **36:33**

Statements, Official: See Guidelines, Statements, & Recommendations

Students

Attitudes & knowledge of RT students toward elderly affect care they'll provide **36:1398**

Literacy: Education of RC students should impart professional literacy (editorial) **36:1083**

Symposium Proceedings: See Conference & Symposium Proceedings

Suction, Suctioning, Suction Devices & Supplies

Adapter: Bench evaluation of Novamatrix Neonatal C/D Suction Adaptor during HFV **36:40**

Ballard closed-circuit suction catheter's effectiveness in secretion removal **36:844**

Catheters: Are directional-tip suction catheters worth the money? (letter) **36:318**

Matrx Medical Inc officer notes that his firm offers optional regulator/gauge for Matrx suction system (letter) **36:1167** [ASRA] **36:259**

Portable devices: Comparison of performance of three portable electric suction systems **36:259** [ASRL] **36:1167**

Portable suction system's performance criteria should more accurately reflect clinical-use conditions (letter) **36:1167** [ASRA] **36:259**

Preoxygenation: Comparison of two methods of preoxygenation during ET suctioning **36:1195**

Surfactant

Neonatal RDS: Role of surfactant in treatment of RDS **36:283, 36:695**

Smoke injury destroys or deactivates surfactant (review) **36:1211**

Synchronized Intermittent Mandatory Ventilation (SIMV)

Noninvasive monitoring during SIMV & T-piece trials after cardiac surgery **36:837**

Weaning: Usefulness of $P_{et}CO_2$ during SIMV & T-piece trials following cardiac surgery **36:837**

WOB: Relationship between WOB & percentage of ventilatory support provided by SIMV (report) **36:45**

Swan-Ganz Catheterization: See Catheterization, Central Venous & Heart

"Test Your Radiologic Skill" (TYRS) Feature (brief case reports including radiographs, with questions, answers, discussion)

Ankylosing spondylitis's radiographic presentation **36:864**

Aspiration of foreign body associated with MDI use **36:1428**

Baby, why are you so tired? **36:116**

Increased SOB, purulent sputum, & fatigue in a patient with spinal arthritis **36:864**

Interstitial lung disease in long-term coexistence with pleural effusion **36:310**

Pediatric blunt trauma radiographic findings **36:63**

Pleural effusion in long-term coexistence with interstitial lung disease **36:310**

Pleuritic chest pain & exertional dyspnea in a middle-aged smoker = Churg-Strauss syndrome **36:1239**

Pneumothorax & pneumomediastinum postoperatively in 4-year-old girl **36:761**

Pulmonary artery catheter misplaced during cardiac catheterization **36:435** (Correction **36:764**)

Right hemidiaphragm paralysis as possible complication of central venous catheterization **36:222**

Toxicity

Pentamidine: Toxicology of the antimicrobial aerosol pentamidine **36:1008, 36:1026**

Ribavirin: Toxicology of the antimicrobial aerosol ribavirin **36:1008, 36:1026**

Smoke: Toxicology of smoke inhalation (review) **36:1211**

Toxic O_2 radicals from smoke-injury damage lungs (review) **36:1211**

Transport of Patients

Infants & children: Respiratory care in transport of critically ill & injured infants & children **36:720**

Trauma

Blunt trauma in a child: Radiographic findings (TYRS) **36:63**

Smoke injury's acute effects on lung parenchyma (review) **36:1211**

Transport: Respiratory care in transport of critically ill & injured infants & children **36:720**

Tuberculosis

Aerosol therapy: Preventing tuberculosis transmission during aerosol therapy **36:1017**

Tubes, Endotracheal

Suction adapter: Bench evaluation of Novamatrix Neonatal C/D Endotracheal Tube Adaptor during HFV **36:40**

Urticaria

Albuterol aerosol inhalation is followed by urticaria (case report) **36:357**

Ventilation, Mechanical: See Mechanical Ventilation (MV)

Ventilation-Dependency

Diagnostic: Use of modified manual resuscitator during MRI in ventilator-dependent pediatric patients **36:1207**

Placement alternatives outside the ICU for ventilator-dependent patients **36:199**

Ventilators, Mechanical: See Mechanical Ventilators

Ventilatory Muscles: See Muscles of Ventilation

Ventilatory Reserve

Determination of ventilatory reserve in patients on MV: Comparison of techniques **36:1085**

Weaning from Ventilatory Support

Auto-PEEP during weaning (review) **36:45**

End-tidal P_{CO_2} 's usefulness in weaning from MV following cardiac surgery **36:837**

Flow-by mode of Puritan-Bennett 7200a ventilator compared to T-piece mode during weaning of postsurgical patients from MV **36:1119**

Muscle rest: Physiologic rationale for resting ventilatory muscles during MV to facilitate weaning **36:290**

Nutritional support can be critical in weaning from ventilatory support (editorial) **36:1193**

Strategies to enhance weanability **36:186**

Technique: Does weaning technique make a difference? **36:407**

Unweanability: Establishing clinical unweanability **36:186**

SUBJECT INDEX TO VOLUME 36 (1991)

Ventilatory reserve: Determination of ventilatory reserve as an aid in weaning from ventilatory support—A comparison of methods **36:1085**

Work of Breathing (WOB)

Current ventilators: Do current ICU ventilators help patients more with WOB? **36:362** (Correction **36:764**)

Mechanical ventilators: WOB during CPAP & PSV imposed on a lung model by new-generation mechanical ventilators **36:815**

SIMV: Relationship between WOB & percentage of ventilatory support provided by SIMV (report) **36:45**

Weaning: Considerations of WOB in weaning technique **36:407**

